County Facts: Roseau County, MN
Population 15,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: Roseau County 4.9%, MN 3.4%, United States 4.4%
- Poverty rate: Roseau County 11.1%, MN 10.9%, United States 9.0%
- Median family income (000s): Roseau County $54, MN $57, United States $55
- Population growth 2000-2017: Roseau County 13%, MN 16%, United States 14%
- Manufacturing share of workforce: Roseau County 14%, MN 14%, United States 14%
- Farming share of workforce: Roseau County 5.8%, MN 8.3%, United States 11.2%
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): Roseau County 11.1%, MN 6.5%, United States 4.8%

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: Roseau County 50%, MN 55%, United States 60%
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: Roseau County 23%, MN 29%, United States 36%
- Percent achieving American Dream: Roseau County 13%, MN 15%, United States 20%
- Percent giving birth as a teen: Roseau County 0.1%, MN 0.6%, United States 1.5%
- Percent landing in jail: Roseau County 10%, MN 11%, United States 10%
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): Roseau County $6.6, MN $6.4, United States $6.4
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>4-Year Colleges</th>
<th>2-Year Colleges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>15.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Minnesota 4-year-college average**: 45.9%
- **U.S. 4-year-college average**: 51.3%
- **Minnesota 2-year-college average**: 24.2%
- **U.S. 2-year-college average**: 32.9%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Roseau County</th>
<th>MN</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>14.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Roseau County**: 14%
- **MN**: 17%
- **United States**: 17%

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Roseau County, MN Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
• Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
• Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
• Median family income (2016 ACS)
• Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
• Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
• Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
• Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
• Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
• Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
• Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
• Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
• Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
• Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
• Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
• ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
• BLS: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
• CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
• Census: U.S. Census Bureau