County Facts: Rosebud County, MT
Population 9,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 5.2% (Rosebud County), 4.0% (MT), 4.7% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 15.2% (Rosebud County), 13.0% (MT), 15.1% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $55 (Rosebud County), $50 (MT), $57 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: -2% (Rosebud County), -2% (MT), -2% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 16% (Rosebud County), 16% (MT), 16% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 10% (Rosebud County), 9.3% (MT), 15.2% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 15.2% (Rosebud County), 15.1% (MT), 15.1% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 41% (Rosebud County), 46% (MT), 48% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 22% (Rosebud County), 22% (MT), 22% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 14% (Rosebud County), 13% (MT), 14% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 26% (Rosebud County), 26% (MT), 26% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 3.1% (Rosebud County), 3.1% (MT), 3.1% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $8.0 (Rosebud County), $5.5 (MT), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 8.7%
- Low-income student success rate: 41.2%
- Montana 4-year-college average: 16.9%
- U.S. 4-year-college average: 26.2%

### 2-Year Colleges
- Low-income share of students: 16.9%
- Low-income student success rate: 21%
- Montana 2-year-college average: 32.9%
- U.S. 2-year-college average: 36%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

### Percent Black
- Rosebud County: 1%
- MT: 1%
- United States: 36%

### Percent Hispanic
- Rosebud County: 4%
- MT: 3%
- United States: 71%

### Percent over age 65
- Rosebud County: 14%
- MT: 17%
- United States: 76%

### Percent college grad
- Rosebud County: 11.5%
- MT: 14.8%
- United States: 13%

### Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)
- Rosebud County: 71
- MT: 76
- United States: 76

*Rosebud County, MT*  
*Katie Donnelly, Clancy Green, and Danny Yagan*
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents— who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau