County Facts: Saginaw County, MI
Population 192,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 5.5% (Saginaw County), 4.6% (MI), 4.4% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 18.7% (Saginaw County), 6.3% (MI), 5.1% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $57 (Saginaw County), $53 (MI), $44 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: 16% (Saginaw County), 0% (MI), 9% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 17% (Saginaw County), 15% (MI), 10% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 1.7% (Saginaw County), 1.4% (MI), 1.1% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 6.6% (Saginaw County), 5.5% (MI), 4.7% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 45% (Saginaw County), 46% (MI), 46% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 20% (Saginaw County), 20% (MI), 20% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 10% (Saginaw County), 8% (MI), 7% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 21% (Saginaw County), 17% (MI), 15% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 1.7% (Saginaw County), 1.2% (MI), 1.5% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $7.2 (Saginaw County), $6.4 (MI), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Saginaw Valley State Univ. (public)
- Michigan 4-year-college average
- U.S. 4-year-college average

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Saginaw Valley State Univ. (public)</th>
<th>Michigan 4-year-college average</th>
<th>U.S. 4-year-college average</th>
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<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
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2-Year Colleges

- Delta College (public)†
- Michigan 2-year-college average
- U.S. 2-year-college average

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<tr>
<th>Low-income share of students</th>
<th>Delta College (public)†</th>
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*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

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<thead>
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<th>Percent Black</th>
<th>Percent Hispanic</th>
<th>Percent over age 65</th>
<th>Percent college grad</th>
<th>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</th>
<th>Life expectancy (years)</th>
<th>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)</th>
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Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau