County Facts: San Joaquin County, CA
Population 745,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 7.0\% (San Joaquin County), 4.7\% (CA), 5.8\% (United States)
Poverty rate: 4.7\% (San Joaquin County), 4.4\% (CA), 3.8\% (United States)
Median family income (000s): $67 (San Joaquin County), $60 (CA), $57 (United States)
Population growth 2000-2017: 18.4\% (San Joaquin County), 15.9\% (CA), 15.1\% (United States)
Manufacturing share of workforce: 10\% (San Joaquin County), 9\% (CA), 9\% (United States)
Farming share of workforce: 10.6\% (San Joaquin County), 1.7\% (CA), 1.7\% (United States)
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 5.8\% (San Joaquin County), 5.8\% (CA), 5.8\% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 45\% (San Joaquin County), 46\% (CA), 47\% (United States)
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 21\% (San Joaquin County), 20\% (CA), 21\% (United States)
Percent achieving American Dream: 13\% (San Joaquin County), 10\% (CA), 10\% (United States)
Percent giving birth as a teen: 20\% (San Joaquin County), 20\% (CA), 20\% (United States)
Percent landing in jail: 1.5\% (San Joaquin County), 1.2\% (CA), 1.0\% (United States)
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.4 (San Joaquin County), $5.7 (CA), $5.1 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

### 4-Year Colleges

- **Low-income share of students**: 8.6% (U of The Pacific), 11.1% (California 4-year-college average), 16.0% (U.S. 4-year-college average)
- **Low-income student success rate**: 9.3% (U of The Pacific), 61.9% (California 4-year-college average), 38.0% (U.S. 4-year-college average)

### 2-Year Colleges

- **Low-income share of students**: 17.5% (San Joaquin Delta College (public)), 17.5% (California 2-year-college average), 15.6% (U.S. 2-year-college average)
- **Low-income student success rate**: 16.0% (San Joaquin Delta College (public)), 36.4% (California 2-year-college average), 32.9% (U.S. 2-year-college average)

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- **Percent Black**: 9% (San Joaquin County), 7% (CA), 14% (United States)
- **Percent Hispanic**: 41% (San Joaquin County), 38% (CA), 38% (United States)
- **Percent over age 65**: 11.4% (San Joaquin County), 10.4% (CA), 13.0% (United States)
- **Percent college grad**: 12% (San Joaquin County), 22% (CA), 21% (United States)
- **Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)**: 88 (San Joaquin County), 88 (CA), 88 (United States)
- **Life expectancy (years)**: 84.3 (San Joaquin County), 84.3 (CA), 84.3 (United States)
- **Opioid deaths (deaths per 10K residents)**: 9 (San Joaquin County), 6 (CA), 6 (United States)
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau