County Facts: Thomas County, NE
Population 730

The Local Economy

- **Unemployment rate**: 3.2% (Thomas County), 2.9% (NE), 2% (United States)
- **Poverty rate**: 12.7% (Thomas County), 2.3% (NE), 12.3% (United States)
- **Median family income (000s)**: $54 (Thomas County), $56 (NE), $57 (United States)
- **Population growth 2000-2017**: -0% (Thomas County), 12% (NE), 16% (United States)
- **Manufacturing share of workforce**: 10% (Thomas County), 10% (NE), 11% (United States)
- **Farming share of workforce**: 10% (Thomas County), 10% (NE), 15% (United States)
- **Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)**: 1.7% (Thomas County), 1.2% (NE), 4.7% (United States)

How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

- **Percent reaching upper-middle class**: 25% (Thomas County), 25% (NE), 20% (United States)
- **Percent achieving American Dream**: 14% (Thomas County), 13% (NE), 10% (United States)
- **Percent landing in jail**: 0.9% (Thomas County), 0.9% (NE), 1.5% (United States)
- **Local school expenditure per student (000s)**: $8.4 (Thomas County), $6.6 (NE), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 5.2% (Nebraska) vs. 9.3% (U.S. average)
- Low-income student success rate: 51.3% (Nebraska) vs. 57.5% (U.S. average)

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: 11.0% (Nebraska) vs. 15.6% (U.S. average)
- Low-income student success rate: 32.8% (Nebraska) vs. 32.9% (U.S. average)

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Thomas County</th>
<th>NE</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>13.5%</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
<td>20.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>20%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>76</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau