County Facts: Union County, NM
Population 4,000

The Local Economy

- Unemployment rate: 3.8% (Union County), 6.1% (NM), 4.4% (United States)
- Poverty rate: 21.3% (Union County), 21.1% (NM), 15.1% (United States)
- Median family income (000s): $41 (Union County), $46 (NM), $57 (United States)
- Population growth 2000-2017: 15% (Union County), 16% (NM), -0% (United States)
- Manufacturing share of workforce: 21.3% (Union County), 21.1% (NM), 15.1% (United States)
- Farming share of workforce: 10% (Union County), 6.1% (NM), 2.8% (United States)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 4.7% (Union County), 3.8% (NM), 1.7% (United States)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

- Percent graduating any college: 38% (Union County), 40% (NM), 46% (United States)
- Percent reaching upper-middle class: 19% (Union County), 16% (NM), 20% (United States)
- Percent achieving American Dream: 20% (Union County), 13% (NM), 9% (United States)
- Percent giving birth as a teen: 10% (Union County), 24% (NM), 27% (United States)
- Percent landing in jail: 1.5% (Union County), 1.5% (NM), 0.6% (United States)
- Local school expenditure per student (000s): $6.4 (Union County), $5.0 (NM), $6.4 (United States)
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: New Mexico 4-year-college average: 16.7%, U.S. 4-year-college average: 9.3%
- Low-income student success rate: New Mexico 4-year-college average: 51.3%

2-Year Colleges

- Low-income share of students: New Mexico 2-year-college average: 20.4%, U.S. 2-year-college average: 15.6%
- Low-income student success rate: New Mexico 2-year-college average: 25.3%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: Union County: 5%, NM: 3%, United States: 14%
- Percent Hispanic: Union County: 14%, NM: 47%, United States: 44%
- Percent over age 65: Union County: 17%, NM: 17.9%, United States: 13.2%
- Percent college grad: Union County: 13%, NM: 13.0%, United States: 18%
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): Union County: 78, NM: 76, United States: 76
The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau