### County Facts: Valencia County, NM

**Population 76,000**

#### The Local Economy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Valencia County</th>
<th>NM</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poverty rate</td>
<td>21.1%</td>
<td>20.3%</td>
<td>15.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median family income (000s)</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>$46</td>
<td>$57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population growth 2000-2017</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufacturing share of workforce</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming share of workforce</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Recession unemployment spike (pp)</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### How Local Kids' Lives Turn Out

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Valencia County</th>
<th>NM</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent graduating any college</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent reaching upper-middle class</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent achieving American Dream</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent giving birth as a teen</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent landing in jail</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local school expenditure per student (000s)</td>
<td>$4.7</td>
<td>$5.0</td>
<td>$6.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

4-Year Colleges

- U of New Mexico (public)†: 13.6%
- New Mexico 4-year-college average: 16.7%
- U.S. 4-year-college average: 9.3%

2-Year Colleges

- Central New Mexico CC (public)†: 19.6%
- New Mexico 2-year-college average: 20.4%
- U.S. 2-year-college average: 15.6%

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

- Percent Black: Valencia County: 1%, NM: 3%, United States: 1%
- Percent Hispanic: Valencia County: 47%, NM: 17%, United States: 12.7%
- Percent over age 65: Valencia County: 13.2%, NM: 17%, United States: 17%
- Percent college grad: Valencia County: 18%, NM: 21%, United States: 17%
- Crime rate (arrests per 10K residents): Valencia County: 78, NM: 76, United States: 82.8
- Life expectancy (years): Valencia County: 83.5, NM: 83.2, United States: 83.2
- Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents): Valencia County: 21, NM: 16, United States: 15
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
• Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
• Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
• Median family income (2016 ACS)
• Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
• Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
• Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
• Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids — i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents — who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
• Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
• Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
• Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
• Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
• Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
• Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
• Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
• Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
• Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
• Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
• ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
• BLS: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
• CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
• Census: U.S. Census Bureau