County Facts: Westmoreland County, PA
Population 353,000

The Local Economy

Unemployment rate: 5.2%
Poverty rate: 4.9%
Median family income (000s): $57
Population growth 2000-2017: 4%
Manufacturing share of workforce: 16%
Farming share of workforce: 13%
Great Recession unemployment spike (pp): 1.7%

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out

Percent graduating any college: 60%
Percent reaching upper-middle class: 28%
Percent achieving American Dream: 14%
Percent giving birth as a teen: 20%
Percent landing in jail: 1.5%
Local school expenditure per student (000s): $7.7

Westmoreland County | PA | United States
Local Colleges and Upward Mobility

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>College</th>
<th>4-Year Colleges</th>
<th>2-Year Colleges</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Low-income share of students</td>
<td>Low-income student success rate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seton Hill Univ.</td>
<td>7.6%</td>
<td>53.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania 4-year-college average</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>51.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. 4-year-college average</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>56.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*: Data refers to the full college system, not just this campus. †: In nearby county

Local Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Westmoreland County</th>
<th>PA</th>
<th>United States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent Black</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent Hispanic</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent over age 65</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent college grad</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crime rate (arrests per 10k residents)</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy (years)</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>83.0</td>
<td>83.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opioid deaths (deaths per 10k residents)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and Sources

The Local Economy
- Unemployment rate (August 2018, BLS)
- Poverty rate (2012-2016 ACS)
- Median family income (2016 ACS)
- Manufacturing share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Farming share of workforce (2012-2016 ACS)
- Great Recession unemployment spike (BLS LAUS)

How Local Kids’ Lives Turn Out
- Percent graduating any college (2-yr or 4-yr, Tax Data 2, N/A for some counties)
- Percent reaching upper middle-class (top 20% of the U.S. income distribution, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent achieving American Dream (share of local low-income kids—i.e. those with 25th-income-percentile parents—who reach the top 20% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent (of local female kids) giving birth as a teen (Tax Data 1, N/A for some counties)
- Percent landing in jail (percent of local kids in jail on 1 April 2010, Tax Data 1 and 2010 Census, N/A for some counties)
- Local school expenditure per student (in public schools, NCES, N/A for some counties)

Local Colleges and Upward Mobility
- Low-income share of students (share of age-18-22 students with bottom-20% parents, Tax Data 2)
- Low-income student success rate (share of low-income age-18-22 students who reach the top 40% of the U.S. income distribution as adults, Tax Data 2)

Local Demographics
- Percent Black (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent Hispanic (2012-2016 ACS)
- Percent over age 65 (2010 Census)
- Percent college grad (4-yr college, 2012-2016 ACS)
- Crime rate (serious violent and property arrests per 10,000 residents, FBI Uniform Crime Reports, N/A for some counties)
- Life expectancy (at age 40, Tax Data 3, N/A for some counties)
- Opioid deaths (per 10,000 residents in 2017, CDC, N/A for some counties and some counties report population weighted commuting zone average)

Sources Legend
- ACS: U.S. Census Bureau American Community Surveys, 2012-2016
- CDC: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2017 on CDC WONDER Online Database.
- Census: U.S. Census Bureau